TRAPEZE
N E T W O R K S

A **BELDEN** BRAND

v7.1 Update Course

v7.1 Update

- **New Hardware**
  - **APs:** MP-82, MP-622, MP-632
  - **Appliances:** LA-200E, RM-200 Enhancement
- **MSS**
  - Advanced Feature Licensing
  - Voice/SIP Awareness
  - Cluster Enhancements
  - LDAP Support
  - Command Auditing
  - IPSEC client for RADIUS
  - AP LED and MIB Enhancements
  - Other Updates
    – AP LED controls
    – Mesh Enhancements
    – Web Portal with Local Switching
    – Support for CA Certificate chain
    – Enhancement to Dynamic RF Blacklist

  Note: CLI extracts are at the end of this PowerPoint

- **RingMaster**
  - Support for MSS features
  - Grouping and Granular Access Control
  - Single System-wide sign-in
  - Audit Trail
  - Enhanced Reports
  - Other Features
- **RingMaster Global**
  - Architecture
  - Network-wide Monitoring
  - Network-wide Search
  - Network-wide Reporting
- **SmartPass**
  - RADIUS Proxy
  - MAC Authentication
  - Real time Session Monitoring
  - Web API Enhancement
  - Other Features

New Hardware

New Hardware

- MP-82
  - New high density deployment .11n AP

- MP-622
  - New outdoor .11a/b/g AP

- MP-632
  - New rugged outdoor .11n AP

MP-82: Indoor .11n AP

- Intended for dense deployment
  - More APs for similar budget
  - Lower cost per AP
- Dual band 802.11n 5GHz & 2.4 GHz
  - 2x3 MIMO
  - RP-SMA connectors
- Single Ethernet port
  - 802.3af PoE
- NOT Plenum rated
- External antenna support (mid-2010)
- Mounting bracket adapter (mid-2010)
- Availability
  - Available now

MP-622: 802.11a/b/g Outdoor AP

- Replacement for MP-620
  - Provides same core features as MP-620
  - Uses same Power supply as MP-620
- Diversity antennas
  - N-type connector
- Availability
  - Mid 2010

MP-632: Outdoor 802.11n APs

- Designed for harsh environments
  - IP67/NEMA 4X
- MP-632 dual radio 802.11 5GHz & 2.4 GHz
  - Supports 3x3 MIMO
  - Six antennas ports
- Single 1000BASE-T RJ-45 port
- External hardened PS included
- Supported from MSS v7.0 MR6
- Availability
  - Available now

LA-200E Location Appliance

- New Version of LA-200 Appliance the LA-200E
  - More Powerful (same hardware as the RM-200)
- Higher Scalability
  - Can receive data from up to 200 APs
  - Can track up to 4,000 devices
- Integrated RF-firewall Application (licensed separately)
- Future integration With RingMaster (v7.4)
- Availability
  - Available now

RM-200 Enhancement

- Automatic Backup to an External FTP/TFTP Site
- Port Bonding
  - Enable port bonding allows second port as backup
- Remote Authentication via RADIUS
  - Utilize Access Control feature in RM v7.1
- Commonly used HTML pages published to the platform page

MSS v7.1 Features & Enhancements

- Advanced Feature Licensing
- Voice/SIP Awareness
- Cluster Enhancements
- LDAP Support
- Command Auditing
- IPSEC client for RADIUS
- AP LED and MIB Enhancements
- Other Updates
  - Mesh Enhancements
  - Web Portal with Local Switching
  - Enhancement to Dynamic RF Blacklist
  - Support for CA Certificate chain

Advanced Feature Licensing

- Licenses loaded onto and applied to the MXs to enable support for these advanced features
    - **High Availability license:** enable Cluster configuration
    - **Advanced Voice license:** enable advanced voice capabilities
- Licenses loaded onto the MX to enable advanced feature support for the specified count of APs
    - **Mesh/Bridging license:** enable Mesh and bridging between APs
        - Mesh/Bridging AP increments: 4, 12, 32
    - **WAPI license:** enable WAPI & other China-specific features (China only)
        - WAPI AP increments: 4, 12, 32, 64, 128
- *'Grandfathering'* **License Deadline**
    - Customers that already use the v7.1 Clustering or Mesh features have until *31st March 2010* to request free licenses to allow continuing support for these features from the Web page at:
        - *http://www.trapezenetworks.com/support/product_licenses/*
    - There is a *'set'* command on the MXs to load these licenses and a *'show'* command to list the installed licenses
    Note: see CLI examples at the end of this PowerPoint

- Advanced Voice License
  - Purchased for each MX that is to support the advanced voice capabilities
- High Availability License
  - Purchased for each MX that is to participate in a Cluster
  - E.g. Licenses required for a cluster of 2 x MX-200R supporting 128 APs
    – **2 x MX-2xx-U32:** to provide support for 64 additional APs
    – **2 x MX-2xx-HA-LIC:** to enable clustering on both MXs
  - E.g. Licenses required for a cluster of 2 x MX-2800 supporting 512 APs
    – **2 x MX-2800-U64:** } to provide support
    – **2 x MX-2800-U128:** for 384 additional APs
    – **2 x MX-22800-HA-LIC:** to enable clustering on both MXs
    Note: Customers only need to purchase AP licenses for the actual number of APs being deployed in the Cluster
- Mesh/Bridging License
  - Purchased for each AP that is to support the Mesh or Bridging capabilities
    – License must be installed on the Seed MXs of a Cluster system
    – License must be installed on each MX that has the configuration for the mesh/bridge APs (High or Low Bias)

Voice/SIP Awareness

- Stateful protocol inspection at the AP
  - Regardless of the switching model (central or local)
- Dynamic Call Admission Control (CAC)
  - preserves voice call quality through coordinated bandwidth reservations
- Visibility into SIP session state with QoS for detected SIP flows
- Call detail records
- SIP-aware, ACLs, QoS-profiles, and packet marking work together to classify packets in either direction
  - Packets on Ethernet are classified and marked with 802.1p and DSCP *'Expedited Forwarding'* per hop behavior
  - Packets on the radio are classified and marked in the WMM header

- QOS-Profile
  - A v7.1 QoS-profile can set the CoS for a *'traffic class'*
    - A traffic class is a kind of predefined traffic filter
    - *'voip-data'* is the only traffic-class defined in v7.1
  - Traffic-class *'voip-data'* sets QoS policy for packets of an active SIP call
    - To the specified CoS and max bandwidth values
    - All other packets get the QoS policy specified on the QoS-profile
  - The *'max-bw'* parameter for *'voip-data'* provides 2 features
    - It limits the bandwidth of a single voice call
    - It uses TSPEC emulation based on the client bandwidth and data rate to maximize system voice capacity
  - The most specific policy is applied on a per packet basis
- A roaming client with an active SIP call is always supported
- SIP control packets are automatically given video priority (CoS 5)

- AP Affinity Groups can be defined to specify a **preferred PAM** for a specific pool of APs specified by a CIDR-like variable length Subnet mask (VLSM)
  - SAMs are chosen from a non Affinity Group MX or a **different** Affinity Group
  - Affinity Groups are specified on the Cluster Seed MX and associated to the appropriate member MXs

Affinity Group 10.9.4.0/24

Affinity Group 10.9.3.32/28

MX-2
(2ʳʸ Seed)

MX-1
(Seed MX)

MX-3

Affinity Group 10.9.3.19/32

MX-4

MX-5

Affinity Group AP Pool

Affinity Group with single AP

Affinity Group AP Pool

Cluster In-Service Upgrade

- Hitless upgrade of the SW on the Cluster MXs and APs
  - A secondary Seed MUST be available on the Cluster
  - All MXs must be at and upgraded to the same SW version
  - Upgrade order: **1.** Primary Seed **2.** Secondary Seed **3.** Member MXs **4.** & **5.** APs

  Note: APs are upgraded where possible with no impact to connected users

Other Cluster Enhancements

- Additions to the Cluster configuration settings
    - RADIUS/LDAP configuration
    - System and Network Access rules
    - Global 802.1X configuration settings
      Note: these items are no longer available on the individual cluster members
- Scalability Improvements
    - MX-2800 scaled to 512 APs and 12,800 clients

- LDAPv3 AAA support for:
  - Web Portal authentication
  - Console access
  - Telnet & SSH access
  - MAC authentication
- Supported Operations
  - Authentication ONLY
  - *'bindRequest' | 'bindResponse' | 'unbindRequest'*
  - No support for search or admin proxy search operations
- Configurable LDAP server groups
  - LDAP server configuration is part of the Cluster configuration
  - For redundancy and load balancing
  - Configurable server timeouts
- Configuration Interfaces
  - RingMaster and CLI only (not available via WebView)
- Interoperable with leading directory servers

- Log all CLI commands to an external server for auditing purposes
  - All commands which complete successfully are logged
  - Commands may be logged to an external RADIUS server
  - The enable password is obscured
  - Configuration is handled as an additional RADIUS accounting type
    - VSA 13
  - Each accounting command message contains:
    - Timestamp
    - tty port
    - Username
    - Source IP address
    - Command issued
    - Command status (success/failure)
  - **Note:** Incorrect commands are not logged

IPSEC for Radius

- Basic IPSEC support in MSS only (no RingMaster support)
  - Static key for encryption and authentication (no IKE)
  - Transport mode with encryption between the IP source and destination addresses
  - Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP) mechanism
  - Encryption ciphers available: AES, 3DES
  - Integrity checking using HMAC-SHA1*
- The IPSEC tunnel must be established between an MX and RADIUS server before RADIUS communications are started
- The RADIUS server must support IPSec
  - A RADIUS server is considered an IPSec *'Peer'*
  - A maximum of 16 peers are supported

* Hash-based Message Authentication Code – Secure Hash Algorithm 1

- AP LED Control
  - Allow the customer to set the LED behavior on an AP by AP basis
  - The LED setting becomes active after the AP receives its configuration
  - LEDs may be set in three ways:
    - **Auto** (default): LEDS behave in Trapeze standard way
    - **Static:** LEDS do not flash when traffic flows (all other LED behavior is as normal)
    - **Off:** All LEDs are off once the AP is active
  - A range of APs may be set at the same time
- AP MIBs
  - Provides more complete AP configuration MIB information
    - AP Configuration Table: indexed by AP Number
    - Radio configuration Table: indexed by AP Number, Radio Number
    - Radio Profiles Table: indexed by Radio Profile Name
    - Service Profile Table connected to Radio Profile: indexed by Radio and Sevice Profile Names
    - Snoop Filters connected to Radio Profile
    - AP Unconfigured MIB: AP Table indexed by AP Serial Number
    - Auto-AP Template

Other MSS Features

- Mesh Enhancements
  - Multi hop Bridging is now supported
  - Bridging and Mesh can now support 802.11n data rates
- Local Switching Extended to support Web Portal
- Enhancement to Dynamic RF Blacklist
  - Administrative add clients to the RF blacklist
  - Ability to exclude clients from automatic entry into the list
- Support for multiple CA certificates (Chains)
- Scheduled Command Execution
  - Schedule by: Date/Time, Frequency, System Start/Shutdown
  - Run a script file stored within the MX's file system

- Other improvements
  - Authenticate admin HTTPs requests via AAA
  - *'Service-type'* based Access to Privileged CLI mode
  - Wired authentication idle session timeout
  - Ad-hoc Countermeasures
  - Trap Log MIB
  - 802.1X TKIP/CCMP Rekey Timers
  - Mixed cipher support
  - Configurable RM communications port
  - SCP for secure file transfer
  - TFTP Daemon

RingMaster v7.1 Topics

- Support for MSS features:
  - Voice/SIP Awareness
  - Cluster Enhancements
  - LDAP Support
- Grouping and Granular Access Control
- Single System-wide sign-in
- Audit Trail
- Enhanced Reports
- Other Features
  - Monitoring improvements
  - AP and Session scaling
  - Client Blacklist and countermeasures enhancements
  - Server certificate management
  - Configurable MX TLS port

SIP Awareness & Monitoring

- **Voice Service Profile**
  - **Step 1:** User starts Voice Service Wizard and enables stateful inspection of Voice protocols

  - **Step 2:** User configures Voice Call Admission Control, specifying the number of allowed active calls.

- Voice Service Profile
  - **Step 3:** User configures QoS settings for the identified Voice flows (CoS and Max-BW).

  - **Step 4:** User completes wizard by supplying standard SSID information i.e. security settings, VLAN configuration, etc…

Voice Monitoring Features

Voice Specific Monitoring Panel

Troubleshoot Voice Clients – 1

- **Find Voice Clients**

Troubleshoot Voice Clients – 2

- **View Voice Details**

- Voice Alarms
  - The Alarms detail panel shows all current voice related alarms e.g.
    - Call failures
    - Active call threshold alarms
- Call Detail Records
  - Call detail records are reported via RADIUS accounting
    - Integration with SmartPass is required
  - New Voice-related Reports
    - Call Details
    - Call Summary

Cluster Enhancements

- AP Affinity Wizard
  - Specify Affinity Group by CIDR-like Variable Length Subnet Mask
  - Associate Affinity Group with appropriate MX(s)

- Cluster Upgrade Wizard
  - Manages the hitless Cluster upgrade

- **AAA Settings now configured at the Cluster level**
  - RADIUS servers
  - LDAP Servers
  - 802.1X Settings
  - Network Access Rules
  - Admin Access Rules

LDAP Support

- ● LDAP support
  - ● Configure LDAP servers
  - ● Found under AAA settings on an MX or Cluster

Grouping and Access Control

- **Create Equipment Group**

- **Equipment Group created**
- **Location Groups may also be created** (in RF Planning)
- **Configuration and/or monitoring access may be granted to RingMaster users by Equipment/ Location Group**

Grouping and Access Control

- **Create User Access Group**

Grouping and Access Control

- **Multiple User Access Groups**

Grouping and Access Control

- **Create Users**

Single System-wide Login

- **AAA Authentication for RingMaster users**
  - e.g. against a Windows 2008 server
- **Define RADIUS server(s) for centralized access control**

Audit Trail

- **Audit Trail settings**
  - Local auditing is enabled by default
  - External auditing to a RADIUS server may also be enabled
  - Use the new Audit Trail report to view the entries

Enhanced Reports

- **New Reports**
  - Alarm History
  - Alarm Summary
  - AP Availability
  - AP Availability Details
  - AP Inventory
  - Audit Trail
  - Call Details
  - Call Summary
  - Degraded Network Uplink
  - Low Power POE
  - PCI Compliance

Enhanced Reports

- Monitoring improvements
  - New SNMP traps
  - Top BW by client monitoring
- AP and Session scaling
  - 5,000 APs in a Cluster
  - 10,000 Sessions for MX-2800
- Other Features
  - Configurable RingMaster port
  - MX access control
    – Enable Password
    – Username/Password
  - Client Blacklist and countermeasures enhancements
  - Server certificate management
  - Configurable MX management port

Ringmaster Global v7.1

- Centralized Management for Large-scale Implementations
  - Manager of Managers – single Management Console for:
    - Up to 20 RingMaster servers
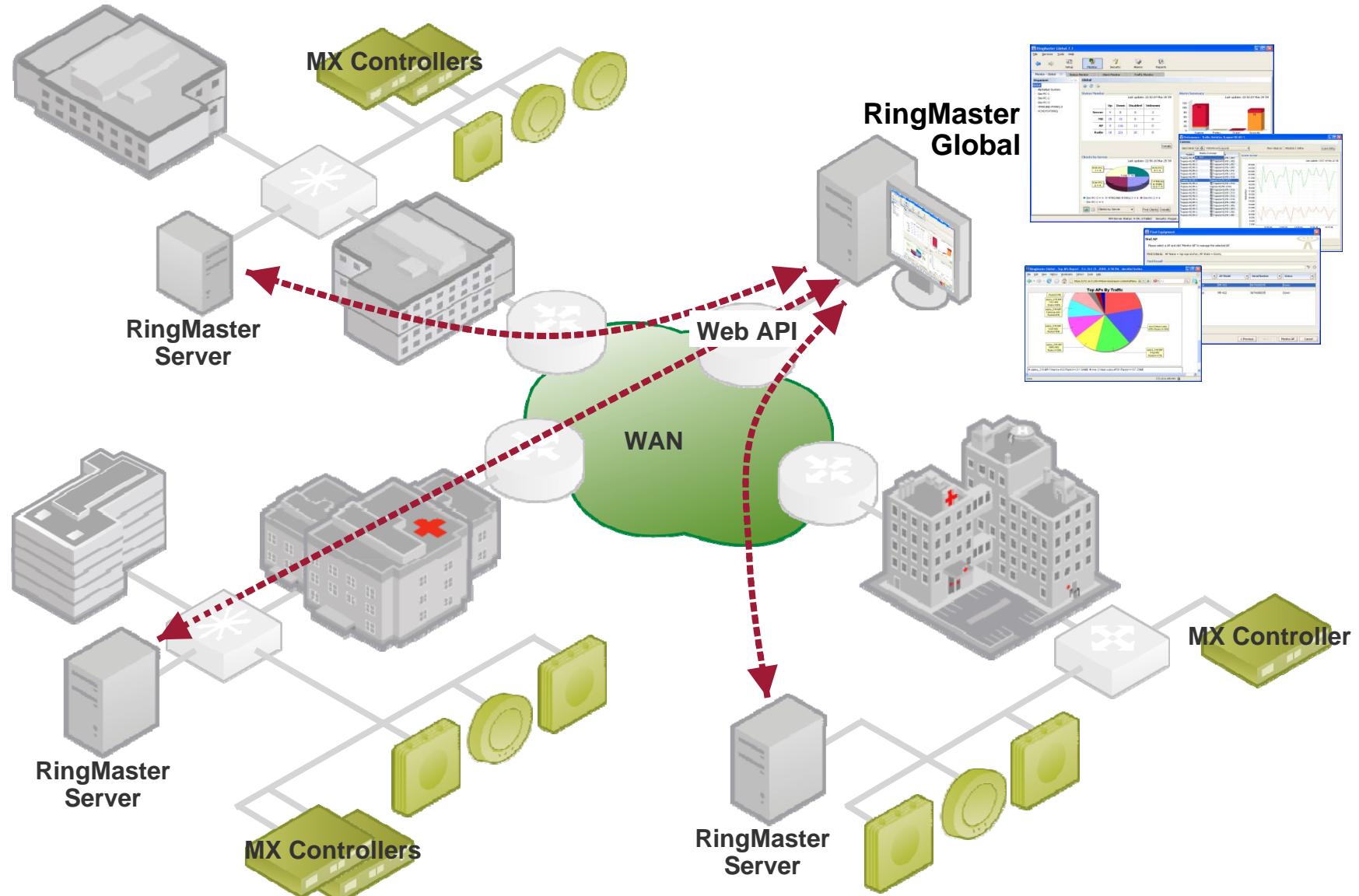   - Up to 100,000 APs

    Note: RingMaster Global communicates with RingMaster servers using the RingMaster Agent Web API

  - Single sign-on access control with optional AAA login
  - Network Wide Monitoring Dashboard, Search Capability and Reports
  - Licensing:
    - RMTS-GLOBAL
    - RMTS-GLOBAL-4
    - RMTS-GLOBAL-16
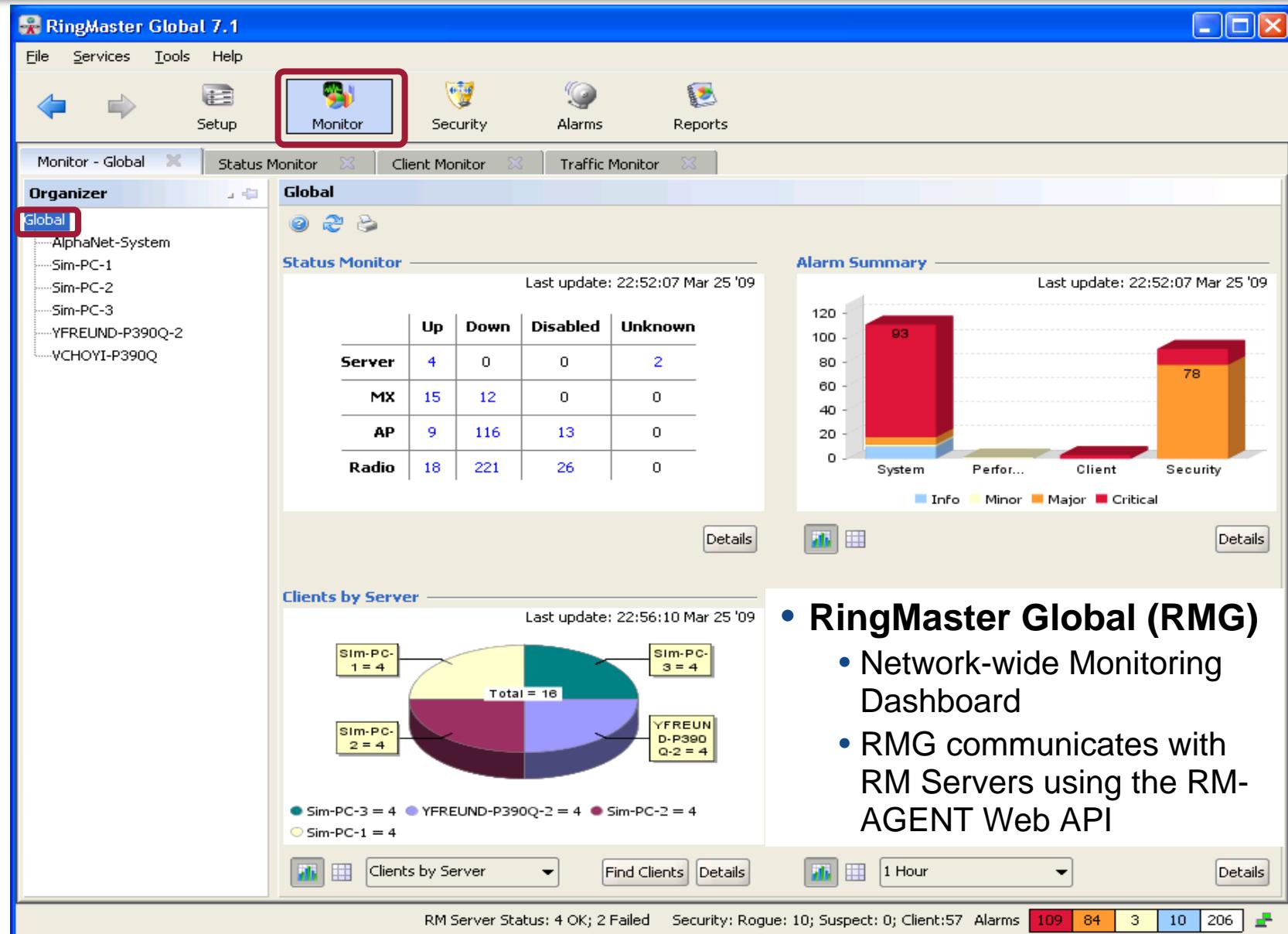   - RMTS-GLOBAL-EVAL

RMG Management Architecture

MX Controllers

RingMaster Global

RingMaster Server

Web API

WAN

RingMaster Server

MX Controllers

RingMaster Server
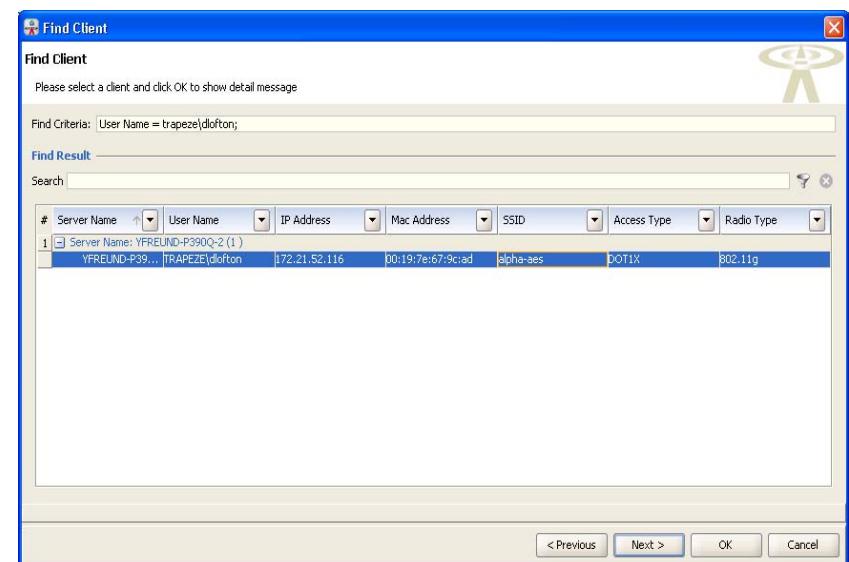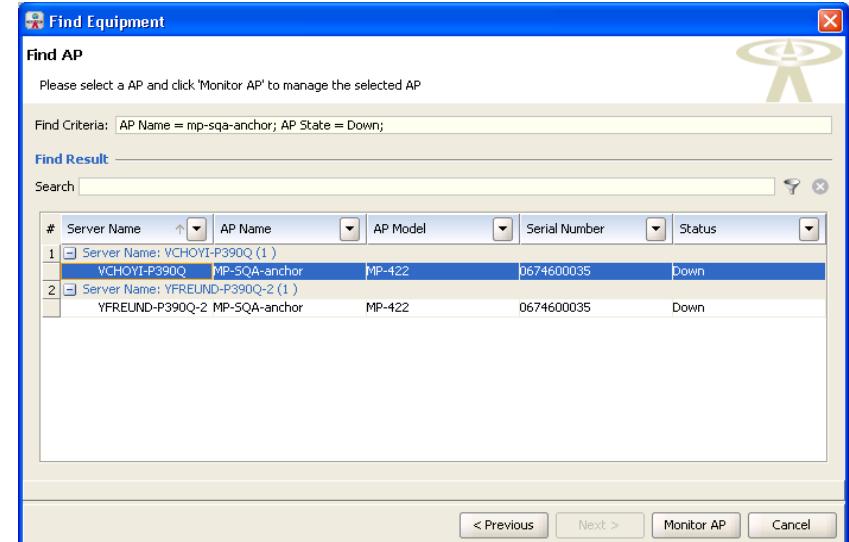
MX Controller

Network-wide Monitoring

- **RingMaster Global (RMG)**
  - Network-wide Monitoring Dashboard
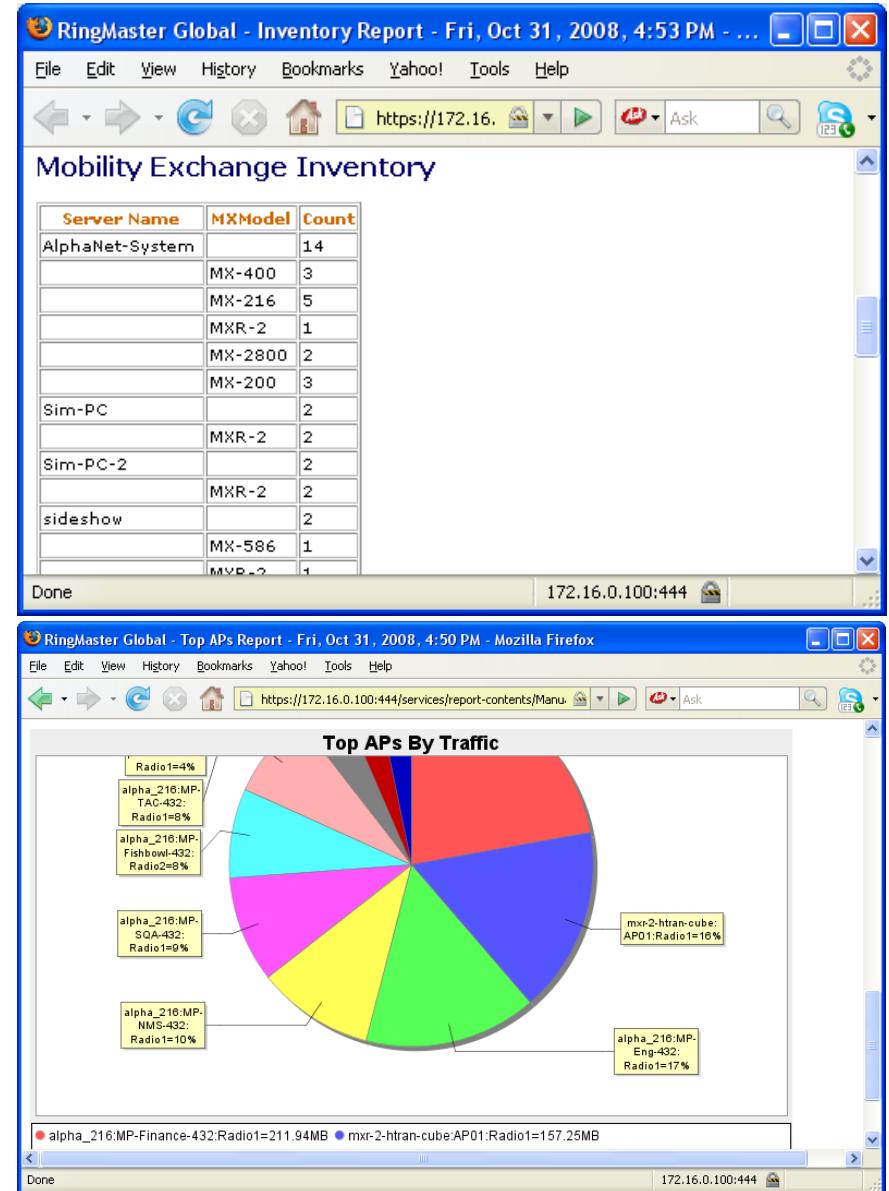 - RMG communicates with RM Servers using the RM-AGENT Web API

Network-wide Search

- **Network Wide Search Capability**
  - Find Equipment (MXs/APs)
  - Find Locale (Site/Building/Floor)

  - Find Clients
  - Launch RM UI for further diagnosis

Network-wide Reporting

- **Network Wide Reports**

SmartPass v7.1 Topics

- RADIUS Proxy
- MAC Authentication
- Real time Session Monitoring
- Web API Enhancement
- Other Features
  - Linux installer
  - Server certificate import
  - User data export

RADIUS Proxy
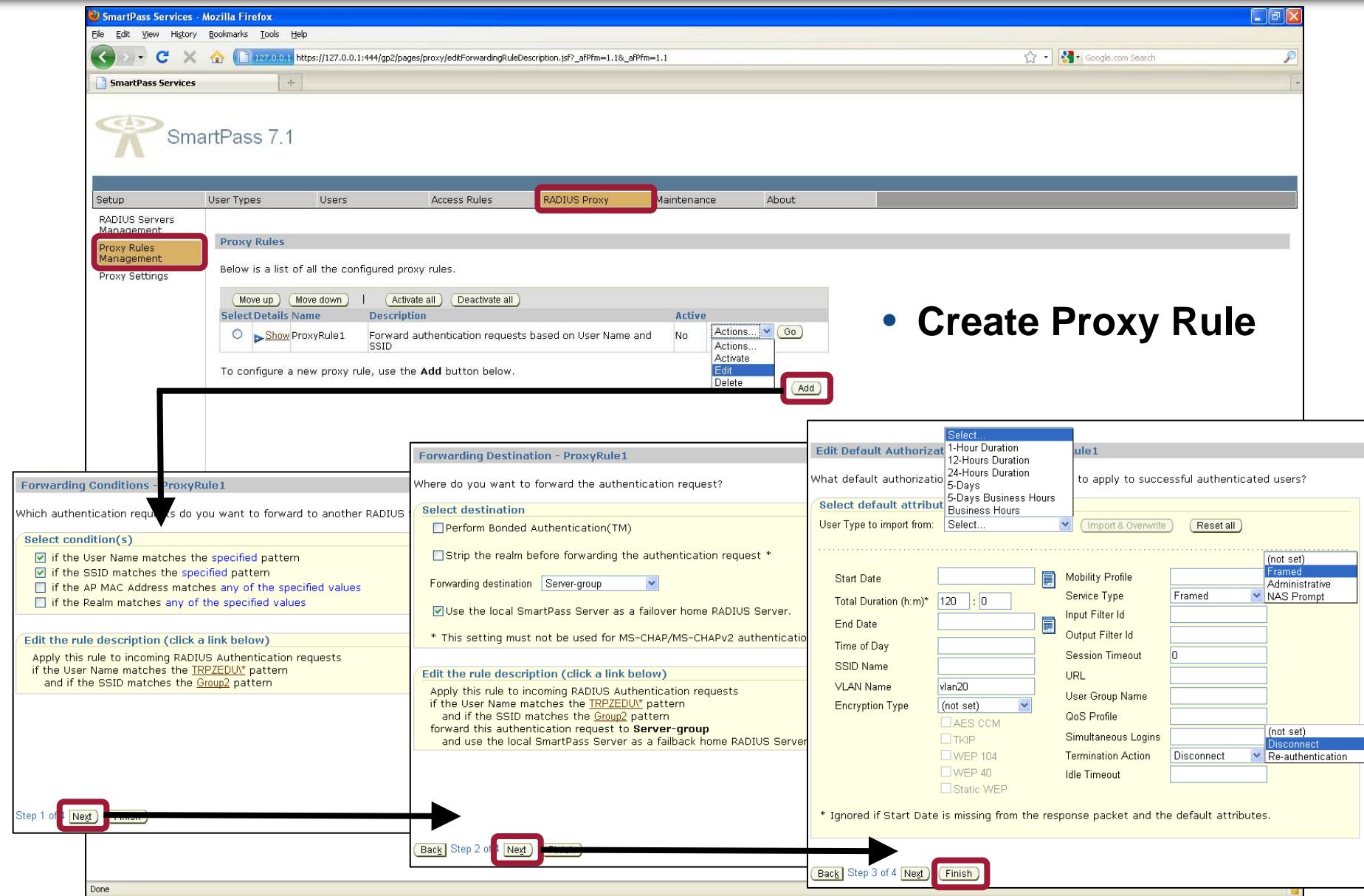

- **Configure Proxy authentication to a RADIUS server**
- **Configure and apply AAA attributes locally using Proxy filters**

RADIUS Proxy

- **Create Proxy Rule**

RADIUS Proxy

- **Global RADIUS Proxy settings**

MAC Authentication

- **Import MAC Address List from CSV file**
  - MAC Address User
  - MAC Address Bonded User
- **Blacklist a list of MAC Users**

Session Monitoring

- **Real Time Session Monitoring**
  - All sessions that SmartPass is tracking are displayed
  - Advanced Sorting and filtering capability

Other Features

- Linux installer
  - SmartPass v7.1 now also installs on Linux platforms
  - Supported Linux versions are: Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) 5.0; SuSe 10.2
- Server certificate import
  - The new SmartPass v7.1 MR1 feature will now allow Administrators to replace the current server certificate with a web certificate.
  - Certificate recommendations:
    - The certificate should not be self-signed
    - Should support the Server extension
    - Should be issued to the SmartPass web-site address
    - Should not be expired
    - The root certificate should be trusted by the web-browser
- User data export
  - A new *'Export to CSV File'* item is available on the User Management Page
    - The exported CSV file includes: User names; Passwords (clear text); User Types; MAC Addresses (if available)

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MSS v7.1 CLI Extracts

```
#set license XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX
  success: license accepted
```

Note: where *'XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX'* is the license activation key returned by the Trapeze Networks license server at

http://www.trapezenetworks.com/support/product_licenses/

```
#show license
  Serial Number    : XXXXXXXXXX

  Platform AP Count  : 32 access points are supported
  Licensed AP Count  : 96 additional access points
  Redundant AP Count : 64 access points are supported

  192 access points are supported

  Additional Features:

    Feature Description                Installed
    ------------------------------------------
    Adv Voice                          Yes
    Mesh/Bridging                      32
    High-Availability                  Yes
```

```
#set qos-profile <profile-name> cos <0..7>

#set qos-profile <profile-name> max-bw <kb/s>

#set qos-profile <profile-name> traffic-class voip-data cos <0..7>

#set qos-profile <profile-name> traffic-class voip-data max-bw <kb/s>

#set service-profile <profile-name> cac-voip-call <max-voip-calls>

#set radio-profile <profile-name> cac voice max-utilization <percentage>

#show session network qos-profile <profile-name>

#show sessions network sip <voice-details | statistics | verbose >

#show ap counters <apnum> radio <radionum> voice-details

#show service-profile <sp-name> cac
```

Clustering

- ## AP Affinity

#set mobility-domain ap-affinity-group address <ip> netmask <netmask>

#set mobility-domain ap-affinity-group address <ip/masklen>

#clear mobility-domain ap-affinity-group address <ip> netmask <netmask>

#clear mobility-domain ap-affinity-group address <ip/masklen>

#show mobility-domain ap-affinity-groups

- ## Hitless Software Upgrade/Downgrade

#show cluster upgrade

#upgrade cluster [force]

- ## AP Status

Show ap status <options> cluster [member-ip]

Options: *apnum, boot-state, ip, mac, model, names, verbose*

```
#set ap apnum tunnel-affinity affinity

#set ap auto tunnel-affinity affinity

#set vlan-profile <vp-name> vlan <vlan-name> [mode <overlay|local-switching>]

#set ap <apnum> local-switching mode enable [vlan-profile <name>]

#show ap config

#show tunnel ap

#show roaming vlan

#show ap vlan

#show vlan-profile
```

```
#set ldap server server-name [ address ip-address] { [auth-port port number ]
  [timeout seconds ] [deadtime minutes] [bind-mode [simple-auth|sasl-md5]]
  [fdqn dns-name] [mac-addr-format [hyphens|colons|one-hyphen-raw]] [base-dn
  basednstring] }


#set ldap server group <name_group> <server_1> {[server_2 ... server_4]]


#set ldap server group <name_group> load-balance [enable|disable]


#set authentication [web|mac] [ssid ssid_name | wired] <user_glob>
  <ldap_group1> { [ldap_group2] [ldap_group3] [ldap_group4] } | local


#set authentication [admin|console] user_glob ldap_group1 { [ldap_group2]
  [ldap_group3] [ldap_group4] } | local
```

```
#set ldap deadtime <minutes_num>

#set ldap timeout <seconds_num>

#set ldap auth-port <port_num>

#set ldap bind-mode [ simple-auth | sasl-md5]

#set ldap mac-addr-format [hyphens|colons|one-hyphen-raw]

#set ldap base-dn <base_dn_string>

#ldap-ping [server | group] <ldap_server_name> login <user_id> password
   <password>

#show ldap - displays all of the above LDAP settings
```

```
#clear ldap server <server-name>

#clear ldap server group <name_group>

#clear authentication [web|mac] [ssid ssid_name | wired] <user_glob>

#clear authentication [admin|console] <user_glob>

#clear ldap deadtime

#clear ldap timeout

#clear ldap auth-port

#clear ldap bind-mode

#clear ldap mac-addr-format

#clear ldap base-dn
```

`#Set accounting`

`#Clear accounting`

- No changes to show commands
- Radius STOP accounting record send for each logged command with the following attributes
  - Acct-Status-Type   Always set to STOP value
  - User-Name   TTY Name, No name, RM, SNMP or WV
  - Event-Timestamp
  - Calling-Station-Id   IP Address of the user
  - Acct-Session-Id   Unique accounting session id for each entry
  - Acct-Multi-Session-Id   Unique value for same session id
  - NAS-Port   TTY port or connection port used
  - NAS-Port-Type   Type of connection
  - NAS-IP-Address   MX IP Address
  - NAS-Identifier   Always set to *'Trapeze'*

- Radius STOP accounting record send for each logged command with the following attributes continued
  - Trapeze-Audit String VSA Containing the audit info
    - *'cmd=':* the Logged CLI command
    - *'xml=':* the Logged XML command
    - *'status=':* command/transaction execution status *'Success'* or *'Fail'*
    - *'version=':* MSS Version string
    - *'platform=':* MSS Platform string
    - *'serial=':* the serial number of the platform
  - Long Audit information is fragmented into multiple accounting audit packets
    - *'fragment=':* sequence number indicates the sequence number of the fragments

```
#set ap apnum led-mode { auto|static|off}

#set ap <apnum range> led-mode {auto|static|off}

#set ap auto led-mode {auto|static|off}

#show ap config
```

- Now displays the led-mode

Enhancement to Dynamic RF Blacklist

#set rfdetect black-list dynamic {enable | disable }

#set rfdetect black-list dynamic duration <seconds>

#Set rfdetect black-list <mac> {dynamic}

#show rfdetect black-list reflects cluster-wide information

#clear rfdetect black-list

```
#set/clear dot1x unicast-rekey-period [30..86400]

#set/clear dot1x multicast-rekey-period [30..86400]

#set dot1x unicast-rekey [enable|disable]

#set dot1x multicast-rekey [enable|disable]

#show dot1x config
```